

South Australia's Environment Protection Authority

South-eastern Edwardstown Community Working Group



Wednesday 16 March 2016



Welcome and introductions

Rachel Hudson

- Principal Adviser, Community Engagement

Agenda

Welcome and introductions

1. Terms of reference
2. Review of past meeting notes
3. Summary of environmental assessment results
4. Edwardstown 'Hills' environmental assessment
 - recent EPA correspondence to residents
 - invitation to Community Information Sessions
5. Next meeting: proposed 20 April 2016

Terms of reference

Confirmation and endorsement

- Purpose of the group
- Membership and privacy
- Meeting specifics
- Conflict resolution
- Communication protocols
- Media protocols
- Meeting notes and documents

3. Review of past meeting notes

- We have now sent out detailed responses to the questions raised at the last meeting.
- Do you have any further questions in relation to the answers provided?

4. Summary of assessment results

Danielle Torresan - Principal Adviser, Site Contamination

Monday 7 March 2016 – EPA received the ‘Stage 2 Environmental Site Assessment Report’, prepared by Fyfe Earth Partners

- includes the Vapour Intrusion Risk Assessment prepared by Dr Sim Ooi of Salcor

Friday 11 March 2016 – EPA received the Occupational Hygiene Review, prepared for the two commercial/industrial properties on Erudina and Arabrie Avenue

Purpose of the assessment work

- The purpose of the environmental assessment program was to understand if vapour intrusion was occurring at properties within the assessment area
- This was completed for both residential and commercial/industrial properties

Key findings of the Fyfe Report

- The full nature and extent of the soil vapour contamination is not delineated (unknown)
- The soil vapour contamination is likely to be coming from contaminated groundwater
- The soil vapour results have identified another potential source area – located to the north-east of the EPA assessment area – refer to Figure 3

FIGURE 3: SOIL VAPOUR TCE CONCENTRATION PLAN

Soil Vapour Bore#	TCE Concentration (ug/L)	PCE Concentration (ug/L)	Soil Vapour Bore#	TCE Concentration (ug/L)	PCE Concentration (ug/L)
VP01	98	33	VP01	3.3	50
VP02	204	300	VP02	33	42
VP03	1,100	286	VP03	42	38
VP04	450	110	VP04	61	25
VP05	59	33	VP05	590	40
VP05 (D)	463	100	VP05 (D)	425	125
VP06	238	520	VP06	6.5	15.5
VP07	43	30	VP07	9.8	15.4
VP07 (D)	1100	1000	VP08	1,000	180
VP08	640	610	VP09	5,770	2,580
VP09	1,190	180	VP10	2,770	910
VP10 (D)	4,000	1540	VP11	481	280
VP10 (D) (S)	248,000	89	VP12	1,000	290
VP11 (S)	6,300,000	1,460,000	VP12 (D)	12	10
VP11 (S) (S)	36,900,000	3,800,000	VP12 (D) (S)	12	10
VP12 (S)	640,000	30,400	VP12 (D) (S)	9.8	28
VP13	334	48	VP12 (D) (S) (S)	8.4	15.4
VP14	12	23	VP12 (D) (S) (S) (S)	12	15.4
VP15	5	15	VP12 (D) (S) (S) (S) (S)	29	40
VP16	13	14.8	VP12 (D) (S) (S) (S) (S) (S)	36	54
VP17	50	490	VP12 (D) (S) (S) (S) (S) (S) (S)	12	18
VP18	9,800	4,790	VP12 (D) (S) (S) (S) (S) (S) (S) (S)	12	29
VP19	23	26			
VP20	4	160			

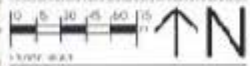
SOIL VAPOUR TCE CONCENTRATIONS (ug/L)

Light Blue	nd to <200
Medium Blue	200 to <2k
Dark Blue	2k to <20k
Green	20k to <200k
Yellow	200k to <2,000k
Red	2,000k + above
White	nd = non-detect

LEGEND

- SOIL VAPOUR BORE
- INFERRED SOIL VAPOUR CONTOUR - DECEMBER 2015
- EPA ASSESSMENT AREA
- FOCUS AREA 1
- FOCUS AREA 2

NOTES:
 This is one interpretation only. Other interpretations possible.
 Where duplicate samples exist, highest recorded concentration used for contouring.
 Residential soil vapour H' series sample results not used for contouring purposes.



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 SOUTH EASTERN EDWARDSTOWN STAGE 2 EPA ASSESSMENT

FILE
FIGURE 3: SOIL VAPOUR TCE CONCENTRATION PLAN
 100000 Figure 3.tif
 15/11/2016



FYFE
 Earth Partners
 ENVIRONMENT DEVELOPMENT RESOURCES

Computer modelling

- Predicted TCE indoor air levels have been calculated using the conservative computer modelling, undertaken by Dr Sim Ooi (specialise vapour intrusion risk assessor)
- The computer model used the vapour data collected from various depths i.e. 1m, 1.5m and 1.7m below ground level
- The computer model also combined a number of other factors including:
 - soil type and moisture,
 - depth to groundwater,
 - building construction type and
 - local geology

TCE indoor air level response range

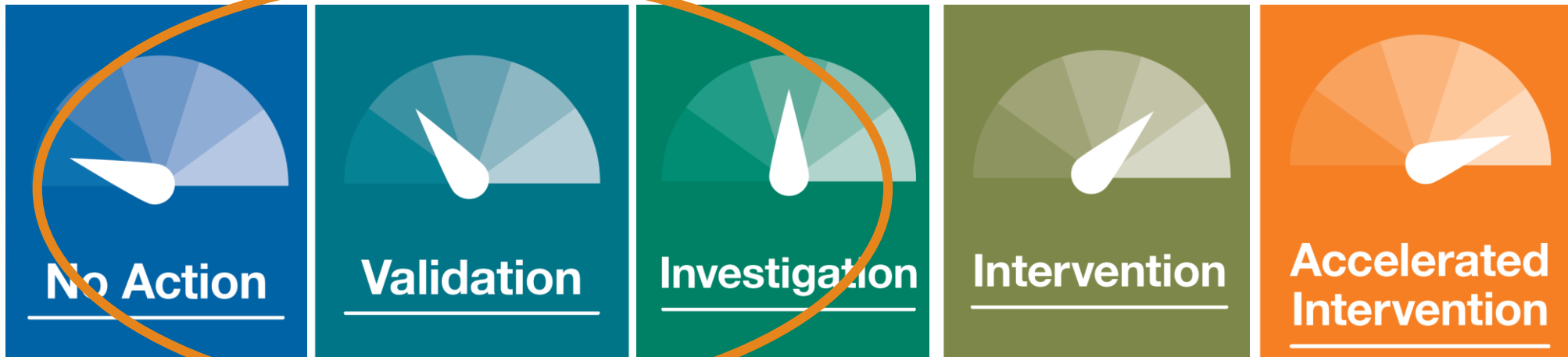
Indoor Air Level:
Nothing detected

Indoor Air Level:
Above detection –
less than 2 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$

Indoor Air Level:
2 - <20 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$

Indoor Air Level:
20 - <200 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$

Indoor Air Level:
200+ $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$



Safe

Safe

**No immediate
health concerns**

**There may be a
health risk**

**There is a health
risk**

Predicted TCE indoor air levels

The results of the predicted TCE indoor air levels for the properties within the assessment area include:

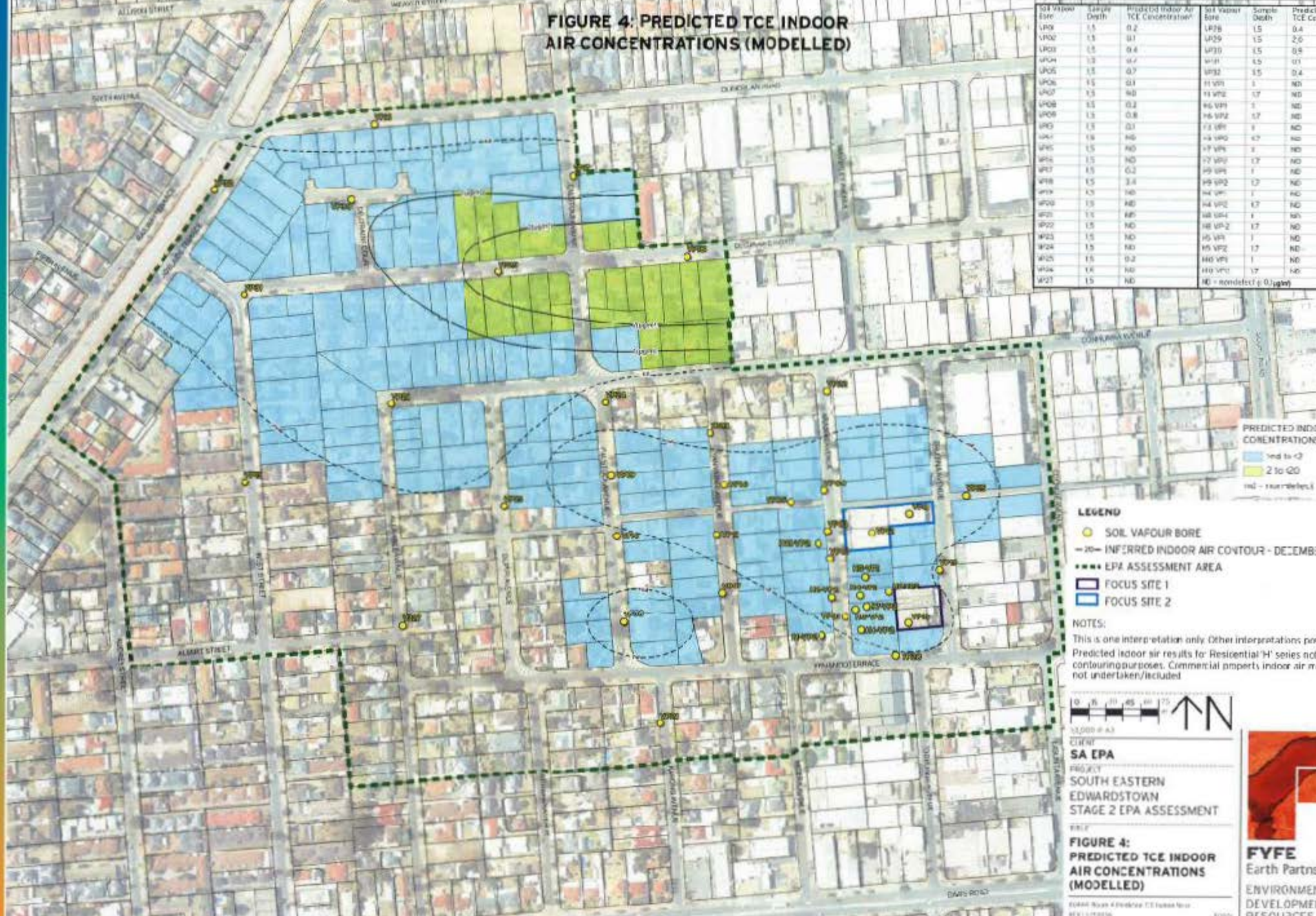
- **25** properties fall within the **‘Investigation’** response range (2 and 20 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)
- **155** properties fall within the **‘Validation’** response range (less than 2 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)
- **280** properties fall within the **‘No Action’** response range (nothing detected)

The highest predicted indoor air level was reported as **3.4 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$** (micrograms of TCE per cubic metre of indoor air). This falls at the lower end of the **‘Investigation’** response range.

FIGURE 4: PREDICTED TCE INDOOR AIR CONCENTRATIONS (MODELLED)

Soil Vapour Bore	Sample Depth	Predicted Indoor Air TCE Concentration*	Soil Vapour Bore	Sample Depth	Predicted TCE Concentration
VP01	1.5	0.2	VP18	1.5	0.4
VP02	1.5	0.1	VP19	1.5	2.6
VP03	1.5	0.4	VP20	1.5	0.8
VP04	1.5	0.7	VP21	1.5	0.1
VP05	1.5	0.7	VP22	1.5	0.4
VP06	1.5	0.1	VP23	1	ND
VP07	1.5	ND	VP24	1.7	ND
VP08	1.5	0.2	VP25	1	ND
VP09	1.5	0.8	VP26	1.7	ND
VP10	1.5	0.1	VP27	1	ND
VP11	1.6	ND	VP28	1.9	ND
VP12	1.5	ND	VP29	1	ND
VP13	1.5	0.2	VP30	1.7	ND
VP14	1.5	3.4	VP31	1.7	ND
VP15	1.5	ND	VP32	1	ND
VP16	1.5	ND	VP33	1.7	ND
VP17	1.5	0.2	VP34	1	ND
VP18	1.5	ND	VP35	1.7	ND
VP19	1.5	ND	VP36	1	ND
VP20	1.5	ND	VP37	1.7	ND
VP21	1.5	ND	VP38	1	ND
VP22	1.5	ND	VP39	1.7	ND
VP23	1.5	ND	VP40	1	ND
VP24	1.5	ND	VP41	1.7	ND
VP25	1.5	0.2	VP42	1	ND
VP26	1.6	ND	VP43	1.7	ND
VP27	1.5	ND	VP44	1.7	ND

ND = nondetect < 0.1ug/m³



PREDICTED INDOOR CONCENTRATIONS
 < 2
 2 to 20
 nd - nondetect

- LEGEND**
- SOIL VAPOUR BORE
 - - - INFERRED INDOOR AIR CONTOUR - DECEMBER
 - EPA ASSESSMENT AREA
 - FOCUS SITE 1
 - FOCUS SITE 2

NOTES:
 This is one interpretation only. Other interpretations possible.
 Predicted indoor air results for Residential 'H' series not for contouring purposes. Commercial property indoor air not undertaken/included.



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 STAGE 2 EPA ASSESSMENT

FIGURE 4: PREDICTED TCE INDOOR AIR CONCENTRATIONS (MODELLED)

Scale: 1:10000
 Date: 11/2024



Advice on results

- The EPA has provided the results to SA Health for their information and to discuss the timing for further assessment work
- In addition, the EPA will be discussing the results for the two commercial/industrial properties (Erudina and Arabrie Avenues) with SafeWork SA

Next steps

- Next week, the EPA will commence developing a further stage of the environmental assessment program
- This is likely to include:
 - broadening the assessment area further west over the rail line (Railway Terrace)
 - further soil vapour assessment in the vicinity of properties within the ‘Investigation’ response range
 - soil vapour sampling event of all new and existing bores
 - further groundwater assessment – including installing new groundwater wells and sampling of all new and existing

The groundwater assessment work will also assist in defining a boundary for the Groundwater Prohibition Area

5. Hills audit report update

Andrew Pruszinski

- Manager, Site Contamination

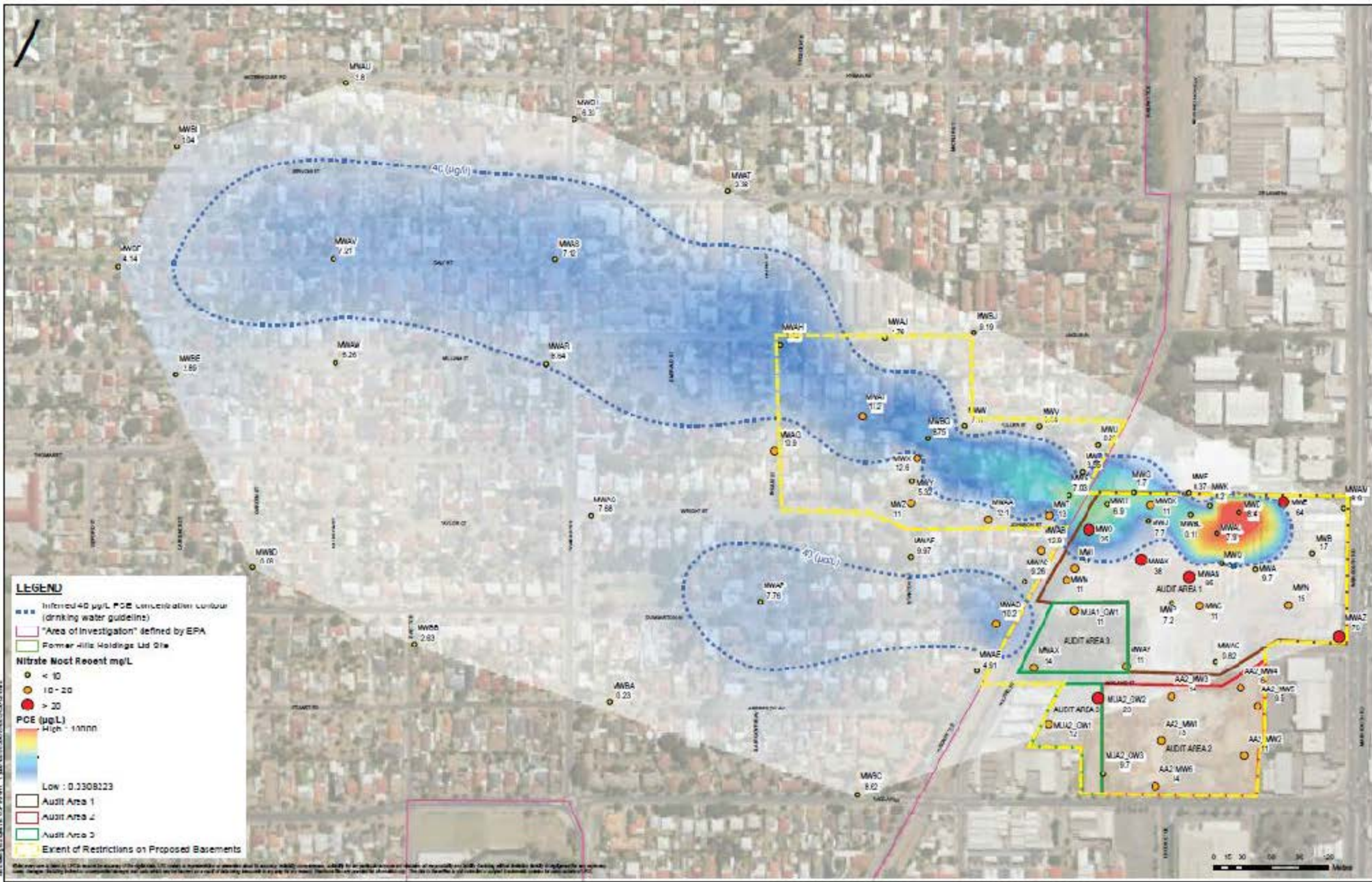


5. Former 'Hills' site update

- Since 2009, the EPA has been overseeing assessment and remediation works at the former Hills Limited (Hills) vacant industrial site.
- A site contamination audit, an independent review of this work, has now been carried out by a site contamination auditor.
- The EPA has now received the site contamination audit report and the auditor is satisfied with assessment and remediation completed for mixed uses at this site, subject to various conditions.

'Hills' audit recommendations

- The auditor recommends the EPA consider a prohibition zone on the taking of groundwater for any purpose.
- The EPA is now defining a boundary to establish a Groundwater Prohibition Area (GPA).
- Section 103S of the *Environment Protection Act 1993* allows the EPA to prohibit or restrict the taking and using of groundwater if it is contaminated.
- The auditor has also recommended some engineering controls be installed on basements in particular circumstances.
- URS (now AECOM), the environmental consultants engaged by Hills Limited, wrote to residents in the affected area in July last year.
- A full copy of the report, with further details and maps indicating the affected areas, will be available on our website soon.



5. 'Hills' community engagement

Community Information Sessions:

Saturday 2 April 2016: 10:00am – 12:00pm

Forbes Primary School, 80 Thomas Street, South Plympton

Tuesday 5 April 2016: 7:00pm – 9:00pm

Active Elders Hall, 27a Charles Street, Ascot Park

Community engagement update

- EPA website use and update
- EPA Fact Sheet

5. Thank you and next meeting

Next meeting:

Wednesday 20 April 2016

6:45pm for 7:00pm start

Active Elders Hall

27a Charles Street

Ascot Park